

★ 수업계획서: 『사회과학의 철학』 서울대학교 과학사 및 과학철학 협동과정 2004년 봄학기

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- ▼ 연락처: 02-2290-0795(연구실) 또는 016-253-8481(휴대폰)
- ◀ 평가: 보고서-1(서평: 30%) + 보고서-2(연구논문: 30%) + 발표 및 토론(40%)
- ▲ 형식: 서평(원고지 50매 이하), 연구논문(원고지 80매 이하)

★ 과목소개: 현대 사회과학의 철학의 핵심적인 주제들을 고전적인 연구논문들과 해설서를 함께 읽으면서 공부한다. 모든 수강생은 매주 정해진 읽을거리를 미리 읽고, 각자 맡은 읽을 거리에 대한 간단한 발표(10분 가량)를 준비해온다. 수업시간에는 발제에서 제기된 문제를 포함한 주요 논점에 대한 논의가 이루어진다. 읽을거리는 두 종류로 나뉜다. 첫째는 수업을 위해 반드시 읽고 들어와야 하는 것으로 [RR](Required Readings)로 표시된다. 보다 어렵거나 보충적인 읽을거리는 [FR](Further Readings)로 표시된다. [RR]은 주로 다음 책에서 찾을 수 있다.

- Daniel Little, *Varieties of Social Explanation: An Introduction to the Philosophy of Social Science* (Boulder, Westview Press, 1991) >> 300.1 L722v [Little]
 Martin Hollis, *The Philosophy of Social Science: An Introduction* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994) >> 300.1 H726p [Hollis]
 Alan Ryan (ed.), *The Philosophy of Social Explanation* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1974) >> 300.1 R952p [Ryan]
 Michael Martin and Lee C. McIntyre (eds.) *Readings in the Philosophy of Social Science* (Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press) >> 300.1 M364r [M&M]

📖 서평 대상도서 목록

: 서로 대조되는 책 두 권을 택하여 각각의 내용을 소개하고(각 20매) 두 책에서 나타난 사회과학 연구방법을 비교한다(10매)

- Russell Keat and John Urry, *Social Theory as Science*, 2nd edition (London: Routledge, 1982) >> 300.1 K22s2
 Anthony Giddens, *The Constitution of Society: Outline of the Theory of Structuration* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1986) >> 301.01 G36a
 Clifford Geertz, *Local Knowledge: Further Essays in Interpretive Anthropology* (New York: Basic Books, 1983) >> 301.2 G2711
 Mary Douglas, *How Institutions Think* (Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1986) >> 306 D746h
 Friedrich A. Hayek, *The Constitution of Liberty* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1960) >> 323.44 H417c/H325c
 Amartya Sen, *On Economic Inequality*, enlarged edition (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997) >> 330.01 Se55o 1997

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5
165
1175
165
2805

Week-1: Introduction (맛보기 읽을거리)

- [RR] Amartya Sen, *Development as Freedom* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001)
 [역서] 『자유로서의 발전』, 아마티아 센 지음, 박우희 옮김 (세종연구원)
- Manuel Castells, *The Rise of the Network Society* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000)
 [역서] 『네트워크 사회의 도래』, 마누엘 카스텔 지음, 김육한, 박행웅, 오은주 옮김 (한울아카데미)
- Clifford Geertz, *The Interpretations of Cultures* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001)
 [역서] 『문화의 해석』, 클리퍼드 기어츠 지음, 문옥표 옮김 (까치글방)
- [FR] Joseph E. Stiglitz, *Globalization and its Discontents* (London: Penguin Books, 2003)
 [역서] 『세계화와 그 불만』, 조지프 스티글리츠 지음, 송철복 옮김 (세종연구원)
- Pierre Bourdieu, *Sur La Television* (Paris: Liber-Raison d'agir, 1996)
 [역서] 『텔레비전에 대하여』, 피에르 부르디외 지음, 현택수 옮김 (동문선)
- Mary Douglas, *Purity and Danger: An Analysis of Concepts of Pollution and Taboo* (London: Routledge, 1966/2002)
 [역서] 『순수와 위험』, 메리 더글라스 지음, 유제분, 이훈상 옮김 (현대미학사)

Week-2: Varieties of Social Explanations I: Naturalism and Rationalism

- [RR] [Little] Chapter 2 "Causal Analysis" - 26A
 [Little] Chapter 3 "Rational Choice Theory" - 26B
 [Little] Chapter 5 "Functional and Structural Explanation" - 26C
 [Little] Chapter 6 "Materialism" - 26D
- [FR] [Little] Chapter 1 "Introduction"
 [Little] Chapter 8 "Statistical Analysis"
- Jon Elster, *Explaining Technical Change: A Case Study in the Philosophy of Science* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983) >> 303.483 E179e
- Marvin Harris, *Cultural Materialism: The Struggle for a Science of Culture* (New York: Random House, 1979) >>306 H242c
- Jon Elster, *Making Sense of Marx* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985) >> 335.4 M369Ye
- Geoffrey F. Miller, *The Mating Mind: How Sexual Choice Shaped the Evolution of Human Nature* (London: Heinemann, 2000) >> 306.8201 M614m

Week-3: Varieties of Social Explanations II: Three Ways of Doing Social Science?

- [RR] [Hollis] Chapter 2 "Discovering Truth: The Rationalist Way"
- [Hollis] Chapter 3 "Positive Science: The Empiricist Way"
- [Hollis] Chapter 4 "Ants, Spiders and Bees: A Third Way?" rational choice theory
- [Hollis] Chapter 5 "Systems and Functions" functionalism
- [Hollis] Chapter 6 "Games with Rational Agents"

- [FR] [M&M] Chapter 1 "Are the Social Sciences Really Inferior?"
- [M&M] Chapter 2 "What Would a Adequate Philosophy of Social Science Look Alike?"
- [Ryan] Chapter 11 "What is Structuralism?"
- Jon Elster, *Sour Grapes: Studies in the Subversion of Rationality* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983) >> 128 E179s
- Martin J. Osborne and Ariel Rubinstein, *A Course in Game Theory* (Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1994) >> 658.40353 Oslc game theory
rationality
- Mark Blaug, *The Methodology of Economics Or How Economists Explain*, 2nd edition (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992) >> 330.072 B613m2 경제학 방법론
경제학 방법론
경제학 방법론

Week-4: Varieties of Social Explanations III: Interpretation and Understanding

- [RR] [Little] Chapter 4 "Interpretation Theory" - 704
- [Hollis] Chapter 7 "Understanding Social Action" = 100
- [Hollis] Chapter 8 "Self and Roles" - 200
- [Hollis] Chapter 9 "Explaining and Understanding" - 200
- [FR] [Ryan] Chapter 6 "Societal Facts"
- [Ryan] Chapter 7 "Methodological Individualism Reconsidered"
- Peter Winch, *The Idea of Social Science*, 2nd edition (London: Routledge, 1990) >> 해설 이념
- Clifford Geertz, *Negara: The Theatre State in Nineteenth-Century Bali* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1980) >> 320.95986 G271n 개념 이념
- Martin Hollis, *Reason in Action: Essays in the Philosophy of Social Science* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996) >> 300.1 H726r
- Yi, Sang Wook, 'The Nature of Model-Based Understanding in Condensed Matter Physics', *Mind and Society* 6(2002, vol.3): 81-92 설명?

(Handwritten notes in a circle):
 법칙이 일반화
 존재론적 증대
 인식론
 설명적

Week-5: General Laws in Social Sciences

- [RR] [M&M] Chapter 3 "The Function of General Laws in History"
 - [M&M] Chapter 5 "A Possible Distinction Between Traditional Scientific Disciplines and the Study of Human Behavior"
 - [M&M] Chapter 7 "General Laws and Explaining Human Behavior"
 - [M&M] Chapter 8 "Defending Laws in the Social Sciences"
 - [M&M] Chapter 9 "Complexity and Social Scientific Laws"
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- [FR] [M&M] Chapter 4 "The Theory of Complex Phenomena"
 - [M&M] Chapter 6 "Psychology as Philosophy"
 - [M&M] Chapter 43 "Actions, Reason, and Causes"
 - [M&M] Chapter 44 "Special Sciences (or: The Disunity of Science as a Working Hypothesis)"
 - [M&M] Chapter 10 "Reflexive Predictions"
 - [Ryan] Chapter 3 "Bringing Men Back In"
 - [Ryan] Chapter 4 "Function and Causes"
 - [Ryan] Chapter 5 "Idea Types and Historical Explanation"

Week-6: Explanation vs. Interpretation?

- [RR] [M&M] Chapter 11 "Human Nature and Human History"
 - [M&M] Chapter 13 "Interpretation and the Sciences of Man" — 4
 - [M&M] Chapter 14 "Thick Description: Toward a Interpretive Theory of Culture"
 - [M&M] Chapter 15 "Hermeneutics and the Hypothetico-Deductive Method"
 - [M&M] Chapter 17 "Taylor on Interpretation and the Sciences of Man"
-
- [FR] [M&M] Chapter 12 "The Rationale of Actions"
 - [M&M] Chapter 16 "Another Look at the Doctrine of *Verstehen*"
 - [M&M] Chapter 13 "Actions, Reasons, and Causes"
 - [Ryan] Chapter 12 "Problems of Interpretive Sociology"
- Mary Douglas, *Implicit Meanings: Selected Essays in Anthropology* (London: Routledge, 1999) >>
- ↕
- Jerome H. Barkow, Leda Cosmides and John Tooby (eds.), *The Adapted Mind: Evolutionary Psychology and the Generation of Culture* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992) >> 155.7 B246a
- Bruno Latour and Steve Woolgar, *Laboratory Life: The Construction of Scientific Facts*, 2nd edition (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1986) >> 574.072 L351c 1986
- 7월 26일 - 목요일
 학사회의
 4월
 설명적
 분석적

Week-7: Rationality and Function

강리서 / 기8

- [RR] [M&M] Chapter 19 "The Status of Rationality Assumptions in Interpretation and in the Explanation of Action"
 [M&M] Chapter 20 "The Nature and Scope of Rational-Choice Explanation"
 [M&M] Chapter 22 "The Logic of Functional Analysis"
 [M&M] Chapter 25 "Functional Explanation: In Social Science"
 [M&M] Chapter 26 "Assessing Functional Explanations in the Social Sciences"
- [FR] [M&M] Chapter 18 "Some Problems about Rationality"
 [M&M] Chapter 21 "The Principle of Charity and the Problem of Irrationality"
 [M&M] Chapter 23 "Function and Cause"
 [M&M] Chapter 24 "Functional Explanation: In Marxism"
 Harold Kincaid, *Philosophical Foundations of the Social Sciences: Analyzing Controversies in Social Research* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996)

Week-8: Individualism and Holism

APC / 기8

- [RR] [Little] Chapter 9 "Methodological Individualism"
 [M&M] Chapter 27 "Social Facts"
 [M&M] Chapter 29 "Methodological Individualism Reconsidered"
 [M&M] Chapter 30 "Methodological Individualism and Social Explanation"
 [M&M] Chapter 32 "Reduction, Explanation, and Individualism"
- [FR] [M&M] Chapter 28 "Historical Explanation in the Social Sciences"
 [M&M] Chapter 31 "Microfoundations of Marxism"
 [M&M] Chapter 33 "Social Science and the Mental"
 Daniel Little, *Microfoundations, Methods, and Causation: On the Philosophy of the Social Sciences* (New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers, 1998) >> 300.1 L722m
- E. Roy Weintraub, *Microfoundations: The Compatibility of Microeconomics and Macroeconomics* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979) >> 330 W433m
- Steven Lukes, *Individualism* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1973) >> 141.4 L969i
- Friedrich A. Hayek, *Individualism and Economic Order* (Chicago: H. Regnery Co., 1948) >> 330.01 H914i

가사제론
 마사제론
 활용해야 한다

Week-9: Values and Objectivity in Social Sciences

- [RR] [Hollis] Chapter 10 "A Value-Neutral Social Science?"
 [M&M] Chapter 34 "'Objectivity" in Social Science and Social Policy"
 [M&M] Chapter 35 "Neutrality in Political Science"
 [M&M] Chapter 36 "The Value-Oriented Bias of Social Inquiry"
 [M&M] Chapter 39 "Reasoning about Ourselves: Feminist Methodology in the Social Sciences"
- [FR] [M&M] Chapter 37 "The Philosophical Importance of the Rosenthal Effect"
 [M&M] Chapter 38 "Psychology Constructs the Female"
 [M&M] Chapter 40 "A Method for Critical Research"
 Max Weber, *The Methodology of the Social Sciences*, edited by E. A. Shils and H. A. Finch (New York: Free Press, 1949) >> 300.1 W388Es
 Helen E. Longino, *Science as Social Knowledge: Values and Objectivity in Scientific Inquiry* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1990) >> 306.45 L862s

Week-10: Special Topics I: Relativism and Anthropology

- [RR] [Little] Chapter 10 "Relativism"
 [Hollis] Chapter 30 "Rationality and Relativism"
 Martin Hollis and Steven Lukes (eds.), *Rationality and Relativism* (Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1982) >> 149.7 H726r [H&L]
 - Ian Hacking, "Language, Truth and Reason"
 - Charles Taylor, "Rationality"
 - Robin Horton, "Tradition and Modernity Revisited"
 - Steven Lukes, "Relativism in Its Place"
- [FR] [Little] Chapter 7 "Economic Anthropology"
 [H&L] Martin Hollis, "Social Destruction of Reality"
 Dan Sperber, *Explaining Culture: A Naturalistic Approach* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1996) >> 306 Sp36e Causal Analysis
 Gananath Obeyesekere, *The Apotheosis of Captain Cook: European Mythmaking in the Pacific* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994)
 Marshall David Sahlins, *How "Natives" Think: About Captain Cook, for example* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995) >> 996.90072 Ob7a
 James Clifford, *The Predicament of Culture: Twentieth Century Ethnography, Literature, and Art* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1988) >> 306.09 C612p

Week-11: Special Topics II: Empiricism and Economics

- [RR] [M&M] Chapter 41 "The Methodology of Positive Economics"
 [M&M] Chapter 42 "If Economics Isn't Science, What Is It?"
 Daniel M. Hausman, *The Inexact and Separate Science of Economics*
 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992) >> [Hausman]
 - Chapter 8 "Inexactness in Economic Theory"
 - Chapter 12 "Economics as an Inexact and Separate Science"
 - Chapter 13 "On Dogmatism in Economics: The Case of Preference
 Reversal"

- [FR] [Hausman] Chapter 9 "Methodological Revolution"
 [Hausman] Chapter 10 "Karl Popper and Falsification in Economics"
 [Hausman] Chapter 11 "Imre Lakatos and Economic Methodology"
 Daniel M. Hausman (ed.), *The Philosophy of Economics: An Anthology*, 2nd
 edition (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994) >> 330.01
 H295p2
 Kevin D. Hoover, *The Methodology of Empirical Macroeconomics* (Cambridge:
 Cambridge University Press, 2001)
 Deirdre N. McCloskey, *The Rhetoric of Economics*, 2nd edition (Madison:
 University of Wisconsin Press, 1998) >> 330.01 M132r
 Nancy Cartwright, *The Dappled World: A Study of the Boundaries of Science*
 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999) >> 501 C249d

Week-12: Special Topics III: Methodological Pluralism and History

- [RR] [Little] Chapter 11 "Toward Methodological Pluralism"
 [Hollis] Chapter 12 "Conclusion: Two Stories to Tell"
 [M&M] Chapter 45 "Narrative Explanations: The Case of History"
 [M&M] Chapter 46 "The Authonomy of Historical Understanding"
- [FR] [M&M] Chapter 47 "On the Possibility of Lawful Explanation in Archeology"
 [M&M] Chapter 48 "Evidential Constraints: Pragmatic Objectivism in
 Archeology"
 Hayden White, *Metahistory: The Historical Imagination in Nineteenth Century
 Europe* (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1980) >> 907.2
 W583m
 Dominick LaCapra, *Rethinking Intellectual History: Texts, Contexts, Language*
 (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1983) >> 190 L116r

Week-13: Special Topics IV: Realism and Sociology

- [RR] 『사회이론과 방법론에 다가서기』, 노먼 블랙키 지음, 이기홍&최대용 옮김 (한울아카데미)
 『사회연구의 철학』, 존 휴즈&웨슬리 샬록 지음, 이기홍 옮김 (한울아카데미)
 Andrew Sayer, *Method in Social Science: A Realist Approach*, 2nd edition
 (London: Routledge, 1992) >> 300.72 Sa99m2
 [역서] 『사회과학방법론』, 앤드류 세이어 지음, 이기홍 옮김 (세종연구원)

- [FR] William Outhwaite, *New Philosophies of Social Science: Realism, Hermeneutics and Critical Theory* (Houndmills: Macmillan, 1987) >>
 Roy Bhaskar, *The Possibility of Naturalism: A Philosophical Critique of the Contemporary Human Sciences*, 3rd edition (London: Routledge, 1998)
 >> 301.01 B469p3
 Tony Lawson, *Economics and Reality* (London: Routledge, 1997) >> 330 L447e
 Margaret Archer, *Critical Realism: Essential Readings* (London: Routledge, 1998)
 >> 149.2 B469a

Week-14: Special Topics V: The Constitution of Social Reality

- [RR] Peter L. Berger and Thomas Luckmann, *The Social Construction of Reality: A Treatise in the Sociology of Knowledge* (New York: Anchor Books, 1966)
 >> 301.01 B453s 1967
 John Searle, *The Construction of Social Reality* (New York: Free Press, 1995)
 David Bloor, *Wittgenstein, Rules and Institutions* (London: Routledge, 2002) >>
 192 W784Yb
- [FR] Barry Barnes, *The Elements of Social Theory* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1995) >> 300.1 B261e
 Ian Hacking, *The Social Construction of What?* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1999) >> 121 H115s
 Andrew Pickering (ed.), *Science as Practice and Culture* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992) >> 303.483 P586s
 Bruno Latour, *Science in Action: How to Follow Scientists and Engineers through Society* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1987) >> 306.45 L351s